

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA  
Richmond Division**

**SEALED PLAINTIFF 1,**

**and**

**SEALED PLAINTIFF 2,**

**Plaintiffs,**

**v.**

**Civil Action No. 3:22-cv-00670**

**PATRIOT FRONT, et al.,**

**Defendants.**

**INITIAL PRETRIAL ORDER**

The following shall govern the progress of this action in addition to the provisions of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure as modified and/or enlarged upon by the Local Rules for this Court.

**Trial Date**

1. Trial is scheduled with a jury to commence on **APRIL 23, 2025, THROUGH APRIL 25, 2025, at 9:30 a.m.**, the parties shall appear at 9:00 a.m. to address any pretrial matters should they arise. **Jury Selection** is scheduled for **APRIL 22, 2025, at 9:00 a.m.**

**General Instructions**

- A. Conflict with the Local Rules, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, or Prior Pretrial Orders**
2. This Order shall control if any conflict is perceived between it and either the Federal or Local Rules. This Order shall supersede all prior Pretrial Orders that have been entered in this matter.

3. Parties perceiving a conflict shall raise it by motion, brief it in the manner required by the Local Rules and demonstrate therein why the perceived conflicting provision of a Pretrial Order or Scheduling Order should not control.

**B. Filing Deadlines and Calculating Dates**

4. All filing deadlines expire at 5:00 p.m. on the applicable date, except as specifically ordered by the Court.

5. If any deadline established herein shall fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the deadline shall be presumed to have expired at 5:00 p.m. on the nearest preceding business day.

6. One courtesy copy, including exhibits, of each motion and memoranda or brief in support or opposition shall be delivered to Chambers not later than three business days after the filing of the paper. Voluminous filings should be placed in binders and organized with tabs.

7. For the purpose of calculating dates, the date of trial shall not be counted.

**C. Settlement**

8. Counsel shall notify the Court immediately of any settlement. The Court will place the case on the docket for a status hearing within thirty (30) days of notification.

9. If a fully executed order is received prior to the presentation date, the case will be removed from the docket and counsel need not appear.

10. If such an order is not timely submitted, the action could be dismissed by the Court with prejudice on the basis of the representation that the action has been settled.

**D. Use of Artificial Intelligence**

11. Should any party utilize artificial intelligence for the preparation of any filing, they must identify the use of the artificial intelligence in the filing and provide a certification that they have reviewed all citations for accuracy.

### **Responsive Pleadings**

12. Any party that has not filed an Answer shall do so within eleven (11) days from the date of this Initial Pretrial Order. Filing an Answer shall not waive any previously filed motions or properly presented objections to jurisdiction or service of process. In extraordinary cases, the Court may modify this requirement on a motion of a party.

13. Any motions for joinder of additional parties shall be filed within fifteen (15) days after entry of this Order.

14. Any motions to amend pleadings shall be filed in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 15. Any such motions filed that do not comply with Rule 15 will be entertained only when justice so requires.

### **Rule 26 Experts**

#### **A. Rule 26 Expert Disclosures**

15. On or before one hundred fifty (150) days before trial, each party shall identify all persons it expects to call as expert witnesses in its case in chief at trial in support of any complaint, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party complaint and shall file the written report complying with the requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(B) for each such expert witness.

16. On or before ninety (90) days before trial, each defending party shall identify all persons it expects to call as expert witnesses in opposition to any complaint, counterclaim, cross-claim, or third-party complaint and shall file the written report complying with the requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(B) for each such expert witness.

17. On or before seventy-five (75) days before trial, each appropriate party shall identify all persons expected to be called as expert witnesses solely to contradict or rebut any witness and shall file the written report complying with the requirement of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(B) for each such expert witness.

18. Only one expert per discipline is permitted, except by order of the Court.

**B. Motions Challenging Expert Designation or Testimony**

19. Motions challenging the designation of experts or expert testimony based upon *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc.*, 509 U.S. 579 (1993), and its progeny, shall be filed not later than sixty (60) days before trial.

20. Any party desiring a hearing on a motion challenging the designation of experts or expert testimony shall file a motion requesting a hearing when the motion is filed. The Court will determine whether a hearing is necessary. Such hearing shall take place not later than thirty (30) days before trial.

**Discovery**

**A. Electronic Discovery**

21. Counsel for the parties shall confer in advance of the Rule 16 Scheduling Conference as prescribed by Rule 26(f), or as otherwise may be directed by the Court, for the purpose of confirming compliance with the dictates of Rule 26(f) to include a determination of what electronic discovery will be sought by any party regarding what issues; what electronic retention and retrieval systems are in use by the responding party; whether agreement can be reached as to the need for preservation of relevant electronic data with a proscribed disclosure method and schedule; whether agreement can be reached addressing privileged issues, including a non-waiver proviso; whether there is a need for the designation by each party of an individual

to act as a liaison for the party as to all electronic discovery; and the possible need for periodic case management conferences to address any new issues and to insure compliance with whatever has been agreed upon or ordered by the Court. Counsel shall be prepared to address such issues at the Rule 16 Scheduling Conference, or thereafter by formal submission if the Rule 26(f) Conference has not taken place before the Scheduling Conference.

**B. Completion of Discovery**

22. All discovery, including the required time period for response to any discovery demand(s), must be concluded not later than seventy (70) days prior to the trial, except by order of the Court.

**C. Discovery Disputes**

23. Counsel are expected to resolve discovery disputes without filing pleadings or involving the Court.

24. In the unusual event that, after a good faith effort, counsel are unable to resolve a dispute and the resolution of the dispute requires Court intervention, the parties shall follow the following procedure:

a. The aggrieved party shall file a Notice of Objection stating the nature of the dispute and citing the rule(s) invoked.

b. The Notice shall certify that the parties have made a good faith effort to resolve the discovery dispute.

c. Within fourteen (14) days of filing the Notice, the parties shall file a Joint Statement detailing and itemizing the specific discovery disputes at issue utilizing the Discovery Dispute Chart that the Court provided to the parties at the Initial Pretrial Conference. The Joint

Statement shall include each party's respective position with regard to each issue, including the applicable facts, supporting law, the rule involved, and legal analysis.

- d. The parties shall submit the Joint Statement in chart form.
- e. No other briefing will be permitted.
- f. If the discovery dispute concerns the objection to the production of documents on the grounds of attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, or any other protection, the objecting party must provide the requesting party with an inventory list of the documents to which objection is made (i.e., a privilege log), together with a brief description of the documents, including the date, the author, identity of each recipient including their job titles at the pertinent time, and the claimed basis for its protection. Unless otherwise ordered by the Court, the objecting party shall serve the privilege log and copies on the requesting party and provide a copy to the Court along with the Joint Statement.
- g. The Joint Statement shall include a specific section regarding the efforts made by the parties to resolve the dispute and the certification under Local Rule 37(E) signed by each counsel that they have met and conferred in good faith to resolve the dispute.

25. Along with filing the Joint Statement, the parties shall jointly contact the Court to inform the Court whether a hearing is necessary. Any hearing will be scheduled on an expedited basis, consistent with the demands of the Court's docket.

26. Any discovery-related issues not filed with the Court pursuant to the above procedures and within five days before the discovery cutoff are deemed waived.

**D. Filing Discovery Materials with the Clerk**

27. No discovery materials shall be filed with the clerk except by order of the Court.

## **Motions**

### **A. Dispositive Motions**

28. All dispositive motions shall be filed not later than sixty (60) days prior to trial.

This deadline shall not change, except by order of the Court. Counsel are reminded of the requirements of Local Rule 56(B) which is specifically incorporated herein regarding motions for summary judgment.

### **B. Non-Dispositive Motions Not Based on *Daubert***

29. All non-dispositive motions, including all motions *in limine*, except those based on *Daubert* and/or challenging the designation of experts or expert testimony, shall be filed in sufficient time, taking into account the time allowed for responses and replies, to be heard no later than ten (10) days prior to trial.

### **C. Hearings on Motions**

30. Rule 7(E) of the Local Civil Rules for the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia shall not apply to this action. Any party desiring a hearing on a dispositive motion shall file a motion requesting a hearing when the motion is filed. The Court will determine whether a hearing is necessary. Such hearing shall take place not later than thirty (30) days prior to trial.

31. Any party desiring a hearing on a motion *in limine* shall contact Chambers simultaneous to the filing of the motion to schedule a hearing. Such hearing shall occur not later than ten (10) days prior to trial. Absent extraordinary circumstances, hearings on motions *in limine* and other non-dispositive motions shall not occur the morning of trial, unless the information or circumstances upon which any motion would be based becomes known or develops at a later date.

## **Trial Preparation**

### **A. Proposed Witnesses**

32. Each plaintiff shall file a list of proposed witnesses not less than forty (40) days prior to trial and each defendant shall designate its witnesses no later than thirty (30) days prior to trial. Plaintiff shall file a list of any rebuttal witnesses not later than twenty-five (25) days prior to trial. Failure to comply with the provisions of this paragraph will, in the absence of exceptional circumstances, result in preclusion of a witness's testimony at trial.

### **B. Proposed Exhibits**

33. Each plaintiff shall file a list of proposed exhibits not less than forty (40) days before trial and they shall provide a copy of all proposed exhibits to all parties on the date filed. Each defendant shall file a list of proposed exhibits and provide a copy of same to every party not less than thirty (30) days before trial. The plaintiff shall file a list of any rebuttal exhibits not less than twenty-five (25) days before trial. Any objection to any exhibit shall be noted by appropriate pleading not later than twenty (20) days before trial and any submission shall include a copy of the subject exhibit(s). Any exhibit to which no objection is made shall be admitted without further action. Any exhibit not listed and timely filed will not be admitted at trial unless used solely for impeachment or rebuttal purposes.

34. Four (4) separate copies, properly identified, of all proposed exhibits shall be submitted to the Court at least seven (7) business days prior to trial. Exhibits shall be arranged in a notebook, with each exhibit marked and individually tabbed. Plaintiff's exhibits shall be numbered and Defendant's exhibits shall be lettered. Each exhibit notebook should contain an index identifying each exhibit by number or letter and a short neutral description.



35. The parties are admonished that no exhibit will be permitted to be published to a jury during the course of trial unless a separate copy of said exhibit is available for each juror or the subject exhibit is of such a size (or enlarged to such a size) as to permit simultaneous examination by the entire jury. If counsel so desires, exhibit notebooks may also be provided for each juror.

36. The courtroom is equipped with screens for the viewing of evidence. Monitors are located on counsel tables, on the bench, and in the jury box. The courtroom has a document viewer that displays documents on the monitors; the parties may use the document viewer. Please visit the following website for complete information on the Court's evidence presentation system and technology: <https://www.vaed.uscourts.gov/evidence-presentation-system>. The courtroom is equipped to allow the parties to use personal laptop computers to aid in displaying evidence at trial. The Court does not provide computers for the use of parties. Before bringing a computer into the courthouse, counsel should deliver to the Court a letter requesting permission to do so; if appropriate, the letter will be marked as approved by the Court, and counsel should present the letter to the court security officers at the courthouse entrance. Counsel should confer with the deputy clerk to conduct a test of the courtroom technology before trial.

**C. Discovery To Be Used in Evidence**

37. Each plaintiff shall designate by appropriate pleading not less than forty (40) days prior to trial any discovery material which is intended to be offered into evidence and each defendant shall do likewise not less than thirty (30) days prior to trial. The plaintiff shall designate any rebuttal discovery not later than twenty-five (25) days before trial. Any objection to the introduction of any discovery material shall be noted by appropriate pleading which shall be filed no later than twenty (20) days prior trial or the objection shall be deemed waived. This

paragraph does not apply to discovery materials that will be used at trial solely for use in cross examination and/or for impeachment purposes.

**D. Written Stipulations**

38. No later than forty (40) days before trial, counsel for each party shall meet and confer in a good faith effort to enter into written stipulations of uncontroverted facts. Unless the parties agree otherwise, this conference shall be held at the counsel's office that is closest to the courthouse.

39. Written stipulations shall be signed by each counsel and filed with the Clerk no later than thirty (30) days prior to trial.

**E. Jury Instructions**

40. If this action is to be tried by a jury, the parties shall jointly file a complete set of proposed jury instructions no later than ten (10) days before trial. Objections to instructions shall be filed in writing seven (7) days before trial. The parties shall file a proposed jury verdict form with their instructions.

41. Instructions shall be filed as a group with a cover page in pleading form and with a certificate of service at the end. Each instruction shall be set forth on a separate page with subtitle (e.g., Breach of Contract) and the original shall bear at its foot a citation of authority supporting the instruction. The parties must identify each requested instruction with plaintiff using numbers and defendant using letters.

42. In addition, Counsel must provide jury instructions to the Court by email in Word and PDF Format.

**F. Voir Dire**

43. Any proposed jury voir dire to be requested by any party shall be filed at least seven (7) days prior to trial. Parties are encouraged to submit an instruction that succinctly summarizes the position of each party for use by the Court during voir dire.

44. Any objections to voir dire questions shall be filed three (3) days before trial.

**Bench Trial**

45. If this matter is to be tried without a jury, the parties shall file proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law at least fourteen (14) days prior to trial. The proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law shall be in numbered paragraphs. Conclusions of law shall cite authority. Counsel shall also provide to the Court by email proposed findings of fact and conclusions of law in Word and PDF format.

**Final Pre-Trial Conference**

46. A Final Pretrial Conference will be held on **APRIL 8, 2025, at 1:00 p.m.** If a Final Pretrial Conference is not set, but is later deemed necessary, Counsel must contact the Court immediately to schedule one.

47. Trial counsel shall attend any Final Pretrial Conference. The parties should also appear at any Final Pretrial Conference.

48. Not later than seven (7) days before the Final Pretrial Conference, the parties shall jointly submit a proposed Final Pretrial Order, endorsed by counsel and setting forth all resolved and disputed matters related to trial evidentiary issues. The proposed Final Pretrial Order shall be broken down by the following sections: (1) Stipulated Facts; (2) Legal and Evidentiary Stipulations (including jurisdiction and venue); (3) List of Proposed Witnesses by Each Party;

(4) Exhibits (including identification of those exhibits to which there is no objection); (5) Factual Contentions as set forth by each party; and, (6) Triable Issues as set forth by each party.

49. No witness, exhibit, or discovery material not included in the Final Pretrial Order will be permitted to testify or be admitted at trial, except as to non-expert witnesses, exhibits or discovery material offered solely as rebuttal evidence or for impeachment.

50. It shall be the responsibility of counsel for plaintiff(s) to assemble and distribute to all other counsel a draft of the Final Pretrial Order in sufficient time to allow completion before the Final Pretrial Conference. Counsel shall resolve disagreements on the content of the Final Pretrial Order and shall present a clean final version thereof not later than seven (7) days before the Final Pretrial Conference. Failure to comply with the requirements of this paragraph may result in the imposition of sanctions pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 16(f).


51. If no Final Pretrial Conference is to be held, the Final Pretrial Order shall be presented for entry by 5:00 p.m. seven (7) days before the commencement of trial.

#### COVID-19

The parties have agreed to the Court's modified COVID proceedings regarding the selection of jurors during voir dire in Court. The parties agree that the panel of jurors who appear for voir dire shall be selected from the entire jury panel. The Court also advises the parties that these deadlines might require alteration based on changing COVID-19 restrictions between today and the date of trial. Any objections to the Court's modified COVID proceedings regarding the selection of jurors shall be filed within seven (7) days from entry of this Order.

It is SO ORDERED.

Date: 9/23/24  
Richmond, Virginia

  
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M. Hannah Lauck  
United States District Judge